Hon. Attorney-General and Minister for Justice response to written question 62/2024

- 62/2024 Hon. Lenora Qereqeretabua to ask the Attorney-General and Minister for Justice - Can the Minister inform Parliament on -
 - (a) the names of all the Justices of the Peace; and
 - (b) their physical addresses by District, Province and Division as at 31 March 2024.
- 2. I thank the Hon. Qereqeretabua for the question and accordingly provide my response herein.
- 3. The Justices of the Peace (JPs) play an important role in maintaining the fabric of our judicial system, acting as accessible representatives of justice within our communities.
- 4. Their duties range from certifying documents to witnessing affidavits, ensuring that justice is not only served but also seen to be served in everyday interactions.
- 5. Before December 2022, there were 483 JPs and we are pleased to announce that this number has increased to 596 as of today.
- 6. This is a testament to the Ministry of Justice's (Ministry) ongoing efforts to ensure that justice is accessible to everyone.
- 7. Last year, the Ministry received a total of 83 applications from individuals that were interested to become JPs.
- 8. This year, from January to April alone, the Ministry received 26 applications in total. Of these, 19 were shortlisted for interviews on Thursday 23 May 2024 in the Central/Eastern Division.
- 9. This shows a continued interest and commitment from the general public to contribute to the justice system.
- 10. However, we must acknowledge a significant gap in our history and address the challenges encountered.
- 11. From 2018 to 2021, there was a lapse in the oath ceremonies, and no new JPs were appointed during this period.

- 12. Since the Coalition Government assumed office, the Ministry had appointed 113 new JPs within just one year.
- 13. This is a remarkable achievement and a step forward in strengthening our justice system.
- 14. Workshops for Commissioners of Oath and JP were conducted annually until 2019.
- 15. Unfortunately, these workshops were halted due to the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 16. However, plans are in place to resume these workshops in the next financial year or later this year.
- These workshops are important in ensuring that JPs are well-trained and fully understand their roles and responsibilities.
- 18. Despite these positive developments, the Ministry still face several challenges.
- 19. One major issue is the lack of regular workshops, leading to some JPs being unfamiliar with their roles and not adhering to the necessary requirements.
- 20. For instance, there was an incident where a JP certified his own documents, clearly violating the rules.
- 21. This highlights the urgent need for continuous education and training.
- 22. Another significant challenge is the shortage of JPs in rural areas. In maritime islands, in particular the Lomaiviti Group, we received 11 JP applications from Gau, Nairai, and Batiki.
- 23. Villagers in these areas often have to travel long distances to find a JP to certify their documents, which has been a persistent issue for the past 16 years.
- 24. To address this, during my ministerial visits, I have included a representative from the JP Unit to educate and inform villagers on how they can become JPs.
- 25. This initiative aims to increase the number of JPs in rural areas and make justice more accessible to everyone.
- 26. We also recognize the importance of continuous improvement. To this end, we are exploring ways to leverage technology and streamline processes to make the work of JPs more efficient.

- 27. We are considering implementing online training modules and certification processes to ensure that JPs are well-equipped with the necessary knowledge and skills.
- 28. Moreover, we are working on establishing a more robust support system for JPs. This includes setting up regional offices where JPs can seek guidance and assistance.
- 29. We believe that by providing more resources and support, we can help JPs perform their duties more effectively.
- 30. While we have made significant strides in increasing the number of JPs and addressing some of the challenges, there is still much work to be done.
- 31. We remain committed to ensuring that all citizens, regardless of where they live, have access to justice. I thank you all for your dedication and support in this endeavor.

Thank you.

Siromi Turaga

Attorney-General and Minister of Justice

24.5.24